

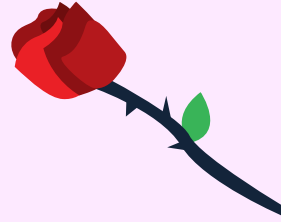
couple



ring



balloons



presents



heart



rose



cupid



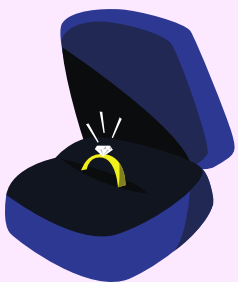
teddy bear



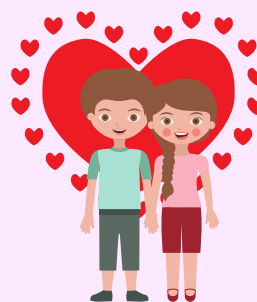
box of chocolates



cards



cake



cupcake